

Regulatory reporting assurance plan



Published July 2026



YorkshireWater

How to view this document

Contents page

Our contents page links to every section within this document. Clicking on a specific section will instantly take you to it.

- 1 Click on the contents button to return to the contents page.
- 2 This button takes you to the previous page.
- 3 This button takes you to the next page.

There are also many other clickable links within this document which we've made easy to spot by underlining and **highlighting** them in blue.

Accessibility matters.

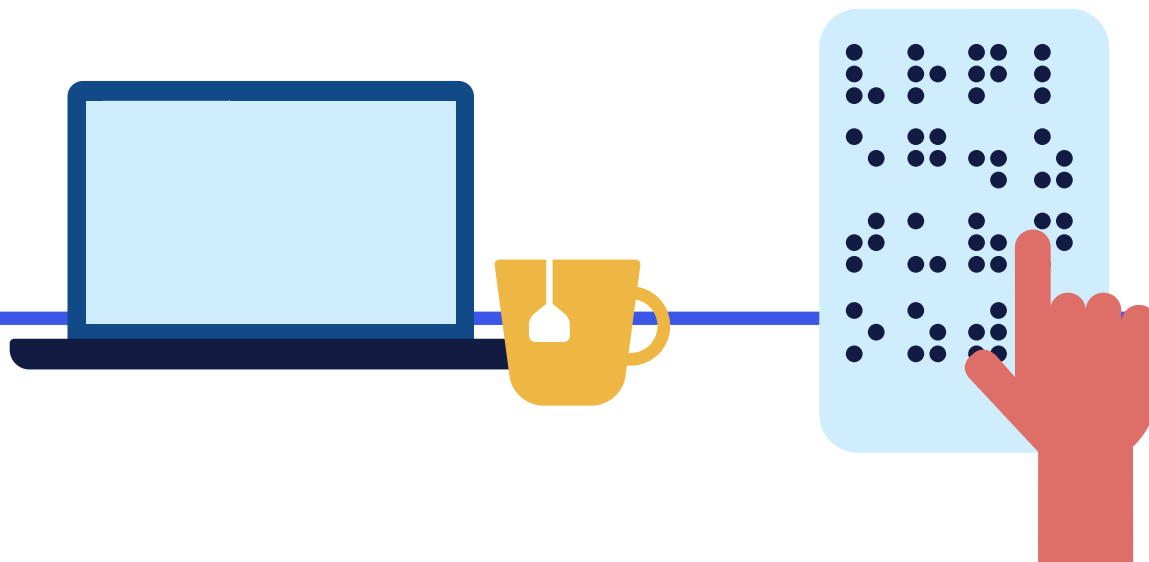
That's why we want all of our customers to be able to engage, navigate, and understand our approach to assurance of our regulatory reporting

By using assistive technology like screen readers, text-to-text speech programmes and Braille displays, we can provide equal access to anyone with visual, mobility, or cognitive impairments.

We've taken steps to ensure this document supports additional accessibility needs:

- Screen readers will recite content in a logical order, as well as identifying headers and providing alternative text for images.

- Table of contents and bookmarks to aid navigation.
- Easy-to-read text that's structured using headings, clear paragraphs and tables.
- Comfortable colour contrast.



Contents

We've created colour-coded sections to help you to navigate this report easily. Just click on the section you are interested in on the contents page, and it will navigate you to that section.

The report is structured as follows:

Welcome to our assurance plan 04

We start this document with why this publication is important to us and to you and let you know how you can give us your feedback. You can also find out more about the assurance documents we will publish in the future. This will help you understand how our assurance evolves and how we respond to your feedback.

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This part has more detailed information about what we actually do when we conduct assurance at Yorkshire Water. It explains our principles and the actions we take to make sure that the customers of Yorkshire Water can put their trust in us.

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This section explains how we decide what areas we want to focus our assurance on. It walks you through our risk assessment, how we find out what's important to you and everything else we do to make a risk-based assurance plan.

Our areas of focus 18

Here, we talk through specific areas we have identified in our risk assessment that we need to focus on. It tells you about our plans to improve these areas and how we will make sure the right amount of checks are in place so you can trust the information we give you.

Welcome to our assurance plan



Why it's important

In this publication we outline our approach to ensuring the accuracy, completeness, and transparency of the data and information we publish for regulatory purposes.

It is important to us that you trust the information we publish. The purpose of this assurance plan is to:

- To provide stakeholders with confidence in the quality of our regulatory submissions.
- To demonstrate our understanding of assurance risks and how we manage them.
- To outline the governance and assurance processes that underpin our reporting.

What is assurance?

Assurance is the process of ensuring the work we do, and the information we provide, is correct and trustworthy.

We use it to identify any potential errors, make improvements and monitor the ways we work.

It's important to us that our customers can trust the quality of the information we publish.

What is risk?

When we talk about risk, we talk about the possibility of something happening and what it means if it does happen.

In this publication, we talk about the risk of something negatively affecting our ability to carry out and report on activities within our regulatory responsibilities.

A 'risk-based assurance plan' is a plan that adds more assurance and attention to higher risk activities.

To understand the results of the assurance we carry out, you can find updates in our Annual Performance Report on our reports webpage.

In addition, we have published a glossary of terms which you can also find on our reports webpage.

yorkshirewater.com/reports

We'd like your feedback

We invite you to review our plan and tell us if you think we have met your expectations. The feedback that we receive will help us to shape our plan.

As part of our commitment to making sure we get it right for our customers, we want to hear what you have to say. The conversations we have with our customers help us shape the way we work and the way in which we provide you with information.

If you have any feedback on the assurance plan, you can contact us in the following ways:

Email:

documentmanagement@yorkshirewater.co.uk

Sending comments via our website link:

yorkshirewater.com/get-in-touch/

Facebook message us: [@yorkshirewater](https://www.facebook.com/yorkshirewater)

Our approach to assurance



Our assurance principles

We want our customers to be able to trust that the information we publish is accurate, accessible and easy to understand. Our work is underpinned by principles that work in harmony with each other to make sure we deliver excellent service and always consider the impacts of what we do. We consistently review what we do to make sure we are working within our assurance principles. We know the way we work and the trust our customers have in us defines us.

To demonstrate this commitment, we carry out our assurance following these principles:

1. Engagement

- We value the opinion of our customers and we ask you to review our publications and independently challenge us.
- We engage with the Yorkshire Forum for Water Customers (the Forum). They are an independent forum that represent the interests of our customers. They challenge and feedback on our performance and ways of working.
- We listen to feedback and guidance from our regulator, Ofwat, and take time to understand the requirements of the industry through our horizon scanning activities.



2. Ethically responsible



- Our Yorkshire Water values support an environment where all employees do the right thing. This is our 'tone from the top' as our Board adopt these values.
- Our values allow for growth in skill and knowledge, where close working relationships can grow. We trust our employees and our employees understand it is important our customers trust us.
- We understand that it is vital to have the right culture to gain our customers trust.

3. Relevant and transparent



- We make sure that the information we give is relevant and important to our customers right now.
- We make our documents easy to understand and make it clear what information is important.
- We will explain where we have not met our targets and what our plans are for improvement.

4. Clear methodology



- We take time to analyse and understand guidance, regulations and cross-industry themes.
- We risk assess the work behind our publications and data and we target the areas that have the highest risks.
- We use a 'three lines of defence' methodology.

5. Governance and accountability



- We review our governance regularly.
- Our Board is fully engaged in the assurance process. The Board approves and monitors our governance processes and reviews our performance. This gives them ultimate accountability for the information we publish.
- We monitor and report transparently on any issues we find.
- We will seek feedback and conduct lessons learnt from previous reporting cycles to ensure continuous improvement in our reporting.

Our three levels of assurance

We use a way of working called the three levels of defence. We call this our methodology. It's a process for checking activities and information. We apply this across all work. This methodology gives us consistency in our assurance as some of our activities happen across several areas and our data can be from several sources.

By putting our assurance activities into three levels, we make sure that we apply the right amount of assurance, at the right time. Below is a simplified overview of our three levels of assurance. If you would like to read more detail, our detailed diagram is located on the next page.

Level 1

The first checks take place when the people doing the work check what they have done is correct. These checks can be during or after what they are doing.

Level 2

Teams specifically in place to carry out checks make sure that the work carried out is correct and support level one to do so. They also do risk assessments, check we are working within the law and write reports for the Board to evidence their work.

Level 3

Internal Audit and our external assurance providers check the overall processes and output to make sure we are compliant, we have identified all risks and undertake plans for improvement. They report directly to the Board.

The Audit and Risk Committee

Everything that is identified in this process is presented to this committee. The assurance process is overseen and approved by this committee.

The Board

The outcome of our audits are presented to the Board and they approve the information that we report.

Stakeholders

We ask our customers to give us feedback and our regulator, Ofwat, also assesses the information that we provide.

Our three levels of assurance

Below we explain in more detail the roles that each of our three levels take when carrying out assurance over our activities.

Level 1

Business operations

These checks take place throughout the year by business experts who understand the performance and challenges faced.

Strong processes and procedures are in place which act as guides to our work as it takes place.

They identify and manage risks that may cause errors in their processes.

Controls are processes or check-points put in place to stop things going wrong. Level 1 check their own controls as they are in use. Level 1 review their work as they carry it out and after it has been completed. Continuous improvement to systems, processes and procedures takes place so we can work better.

Level 2

Oversight functions

This assurance involves a review of the processes behind the work done at Level 1 and has responsibility for the rules and guidance (governance) in place over Level 1. The checks are done by oversight teams including our Regulatory Reporting, Assurance and Compliance Team and our Finance Team.

The Regulatory Reporting, Assurance and Compliance Team perform the risk assessment process, create the risk-based assurance plan and manage assurance to make sure it is focussed on the appropriate areas.

They check that Level 1 are following the governance and frameworks provided. They make sure that all activities comply with regulations. They provide challenge to Level 1 if they identify areas of concern.

They give support and advice to help make improvements to processes. This enhances the quality of the services we deliver and the data behind them. Improvement plans are implemented and monitored.

Level 2 produce reports for senior management and the Board so they can monitor and approve the governance in place and review our performance.

Level 3

Independent assurance

This is carried out by Internal Audit and independent external assurance providers.

Our Internal Audit Team carry out assurance based on company risks and concerns emerging from our reports. They work for Yorkshire Water but are an independent review team that holds the company to account.

Our external assurance providers (external auditors) do not work for Yorkshire Water. They operate to professional and ethical standards. This means they will form independent opinions on the information they review.

These assurance providers review our processes and check that we are working to industry standards and regulatory requirements. This makes sure that the information we provide is trustworthy.

They also check that we have identified the right level of risk in each area and have taken adequate steps to prevent the risk happening.

They identify areas for improvement and issue recommendations for us to improve the ways we work.

As well as our external financial auditors and Internal Audit, we have four external independent assurance providers on a framework to provide technical regulatory reporting assurance.

To maintain their independence and integrity, and enhance our transparency and accountability, they also report directly to the Board.

Senior management

Receives the assurance findings and makes sure appropriate action is taken to respond to any findings.

Stakeholders

We ask our customers what they think about our publications and the information we provide. We welcome feedback and commit to acting on it. Our performance is also reviewed and assessed by our regulators.

The Board

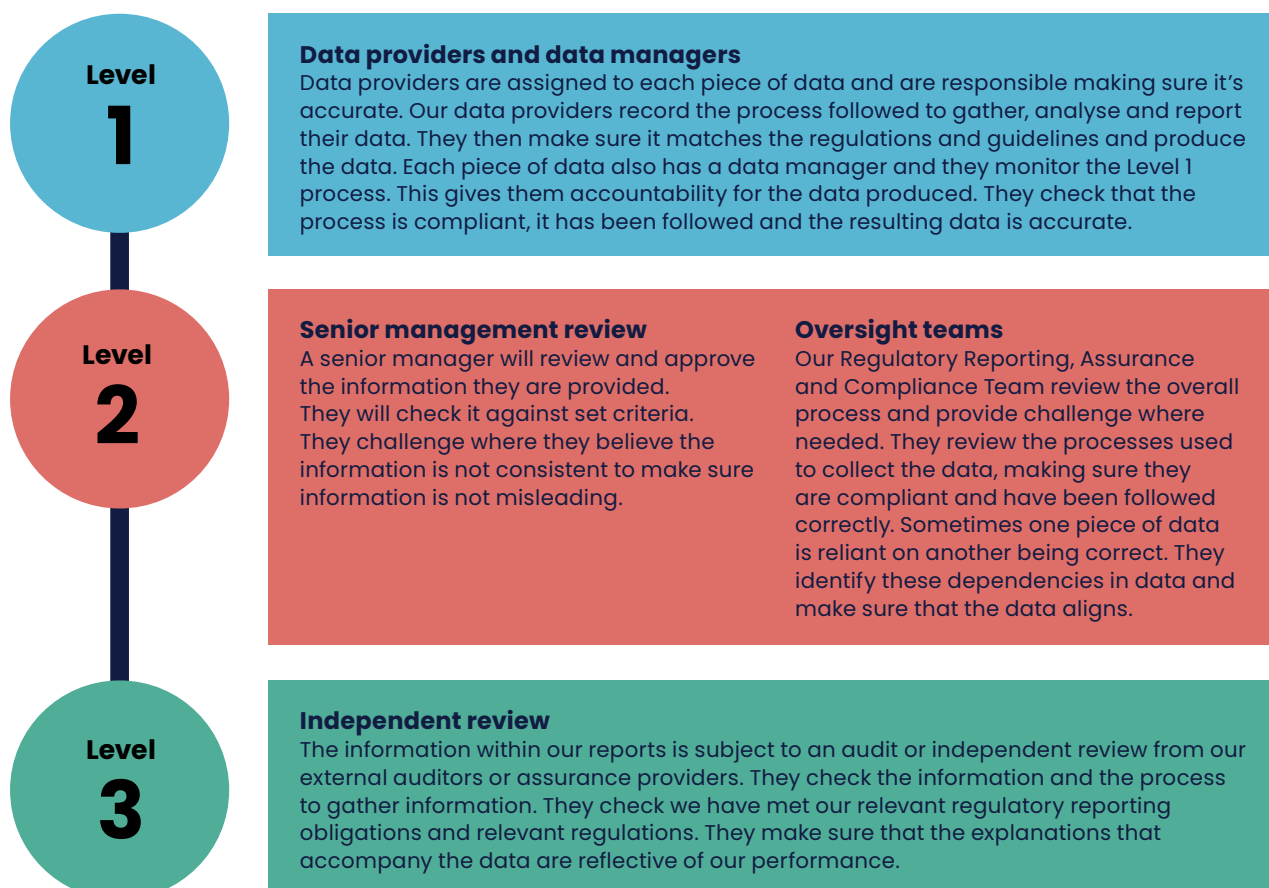
They receive the outcomes of all assurance activities and performance measures. They approve the data we submit to our regulator and the publications for our customers.

Board Audit and Risk Committee

They receive the audit findings and recommendations. The Board Audit and Risk Committee directly oversee the governance over processes. They will act if they do not believe it is adequate.

Our data assurance process

We complete data assurance to make sure the information we provide in our publications is accurate. We have illustrated below the three levels of assurance that we apply to make sure the information in our publications is trustworthy.



The Yorkshire Forum for Customers

The Forum are in place to review the integrity of our performance and provide challenge to make sure we keep focused on our responsibilities to our customers. As they have understanding of our business, they provide an informed voice for our customers.

Board Audit and Risk Committee

The Committee approves our overall assurance process. They then review and provide assurance that the process has been carried out in line with their expectations. They carefully review the management controls that are in place throughout the process. They discuss each level of assurance, review the external assurance findings and, when satisfied, report to the Board that the assurance process has been followed. This helps the Board in the approval of the information.

The Board

The Board is accountable for the quality of our information and have a responsibility to make sure it meets your needs. The Board owns and approves the publication. Final approval is given by the Board after all assurance steps have been carried out.

Stakeholders

Ofwat review and assess our publications. They provide feedback and challenge where required. We ask our customers to give feedback on publications to make sure our publications are relevant, transparent and contain information they can trust.

Informing our plan



Risk-based assurance

Assurance activities are prioritised based on a structured risk assessment. We know that when we put together our assurance plans, we will need to apply extra assurance to areas of higher risk.

We conduct risk assessments to identify the higher risk areas. Risk assessments look at the likelihood that something will deviate from what was planned and how big the effect will be if it does.

We carry out risk assessments on the activities we are required to report on to Ofwat and our day to day processes. This includes our performance commitments, the data we are required to report in our Annual Performance Report and the information and processes behind our regulatory publications. Our risk assessment includes considerations that make sure we focus on the right areas.

Assessing the level of risk

We engage with process owners and data providers to complete a risk assessment.

Probability

The likelihood that there may be errors.

We internally score against our risk indicators.

These include:

- the complexity of the processes,
- if there have been previous errors in reporting,
- the completeness of the information provided and how much of our data is assumptions,
- how many different sources of information there are.

Impact

How much of an effect there will be if there is an error.

We internally score against different areas of impact.

- Customer: the impact that this may have on the safety of and level of service our customers receive.
- Reputational: the potential damage that this may have to our reputation if we get it wrong.
- Financial: the level of financial penalty we may receive, or the cost to fix should something go wrong.
- Compliance: The risk of legal penalties if it causes us to break industry laws or regulations.

Wider assurance

Activities which highlight important considerations.

We engage with interested parties, which we call stakeholders, to understand what is important to them.

This includes:

- household and business customers,
- customer advocacy groups,
- financial stakeholders,
- regulators.

We consider what upcoming changes may happen that could change the risk environment.



Horizon scanning

Throughout the year, we identify topics that are important across the water industry and are at the forefront of potential change. We care about the future economic, social and environmental issues that Yorkshire faces as a region. We are proactive in our actions when we identify that something may change that could affect our customers and stakeholders, or the ways in which we will be required to work.

We regularly review external papers and publications from regulators across the industry and outside our industry. Their observations, feedback and guidance help us determine what areas we should focus on and make improvements to. It also helps us understand what may become more important to you in the future.

P

Political

Government policy changes or changes in direction of government focus.

E

Economical

Financial changes such as interest rates and inflation, and changing financial demographic of consumers.

S

Social

Lifestyle changes, understanding demographics, changes in demand and expectations from customers.

T

Technological

New technological availabilities, innovation and products that can change how we work.

L

Legal

Changes in regulatory requirements and focus from regulators.

E

Environmental

Considering factors such as weather and climate change and also understanding how we reduce our impact on the environment.

By horizon scanning we identify future risks and proactively focus our assurance where we know there will be changes.

Regulatory requirements

Our Regulatory Reporting, Assurance and Compliance Team analyse and interpret the regulations and guidance that are set by Ofwat. They support teams to make sure they comply with all the requirements. Our data providers, data managers, assurance teams and external assurance providers all have an important role to play to make sure this happens.

We make sure our customers understand our obligations too. This means you can read our publications objectively and with a better understanding. It helps you decide what is of more importance to you.

Find our reports here:
yorkshirewater.com/reports



What AMP8 means

In April 2025 we started a new Asset Management Period (AMP) which is a business plan for the period of 2025–2030. This AMP is called AMP8. The detailed plan sets out how we will maintain and improve water and wastewater services in Yorkshire to make sure they are resilient and sustainable.

Our performance commitments and price control deliverables are ways in which we measure and report our performance. For AMP8 we have 23 performance commitments. The Regulatory Accounting Guidelines, which tell us what and how we need to report in our Annual Performance Report, have also changed and require us to report and measure information differently.

We recognise that with new regulations, new reporting guidelines and new responsibilities we need to make sure that we manage the risk of non-compliance. By understanding our obligations completely, and how they may change, we can proactively focus our assurance.



Finding our areas of focus

Although we complete a risk assessment, to highlight areas where we will complete additional focussed assurance, we complete some assurance over all our reported data.



We complete our risk assessment and take into consideration the wider assurance activities and allocate a risk score. We plot this against our Risk Matrix.

Probability	5	Moderate	Moderate	Severe	Critical	Critical
	4	Low	Moderate	Severe	Severe	Critical
	3	Low	Moderate	Moderate	Severe	Severe
	2	Very low	Low	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
	1	Very low	Very low	Low	Low	Moderate
		1	2	3	4	5
		Impact				

The score given will define the level of assurance that is carried out in that area. There will be more intense and focussed individual assurance plans for those scored as 'critical' and 'severe'. Assurance still takes place in areas of low risk, but we recognise that this is not likely to require more than standard checks.

We revisit our risk assessment regularly and review any issues or themes that may affect the risk scores. Risk is fluid and at any time something could change which can impact the level of risk in any area. We complete a full review of our risk assessment annually.

This process makes sure that the assurance we plan is adequate, timely and appropriate. It helps us create a risk-based assurance plan.

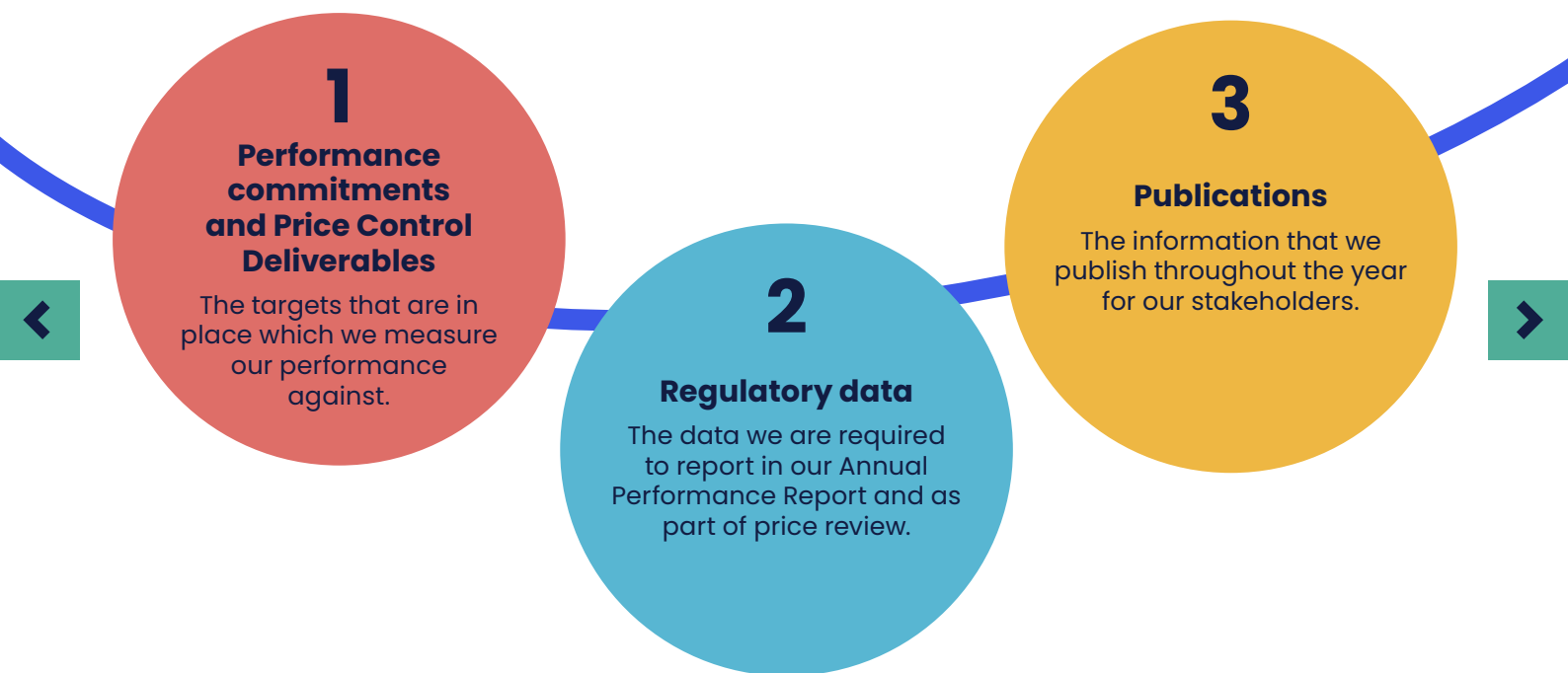
Our areas of focus



Areas of focus

As a result of completing our risk assessment process, we have identified where we will focus our assurance and put in place plans to improve.

We have divided this section into three themes:



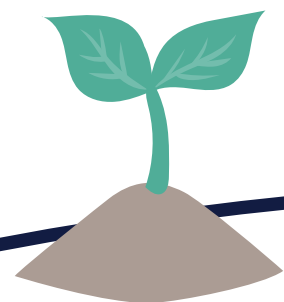
Within each of these themes we will explain to you the overall assurance approach we are taking in these areas.

Performance commitments and Price Controls Deliverables (PCDs)

The water industry works in five-year asset management periods (AMPs).

As we move into our new AMP8 period, covering 2025 to 2030, there are changes in our performance commitments and new Price Control Deliverables (PCDs) that we will be reporting on. There are 23 performance commitments that all water companies will be reporting on during AMP8, allowing greater comparison of performance across the industry. In addition to new performance commitment, Ofwat has introduced Price Control Deliverables. These cover material investment within AMP8 that would not be adequately protected through performance commitments. PCDs will allow funding to be returned to customers in the event of under- or non-delivery of outputs expected.

Performance commitments and PCDs are of significant importance to the company, our regulators and our customers and will continue to be an area of focus for our regulatory reporting assurance. We report our performance within our annual reports. You can find our APR and other regulatory reports here: yorkshirewater.com/reports



Regulatory reporting data

Regulatory reporting data is information we are required to report as part of the conditions of our licence. Most regulatory reporting data is reported in our Annual Performance Report (APR) in July each year. What information goes into this is defined by Ofwat guidance called the Regulatory Accounting Guidelines (RAGs).

You can find our APR and other regulatory reports here:
yorkshirewater.com/reports



Changes to what we are required to report

Ofwat regularly review and update our reporting requirements and make some changes to what we report. The changes ask us to provide more information and some data in new or different ways. This is to improve our transparency and to enable more of our information to be challenged and monitored to protect our customers and improve the service we provide.

Understanding the changes

We review the changes and our procedures to make sure we can report accurately. We allocate data providers and data managers to each piece of new data and support them to build processes that produce compliant data.

The increase in information required and the change in the way that we are required to report means that we need to consider the risk this brings to our reporting. Our risk assessment identifies the higher level of risk associated with new data. We use the risk assessment to create a risk-based assurance plan which will make sure that new data goes through an adequate amount of scrutiny.

Improving our data

We constantly review the ways in which data is collated to understand if we can improve our processes and the accuracy of our data. We also want to make sure that it is clear what is and is not included in each piece of data.

Publications

We publish documents throughout the year that give important information to our customers and other stakeholders. It also shows our regulators that we are meeting our obligations and complying with regulations. We individually risk assess our publications to make sure we apply the right levels of assurance to each.

Here are the steps taken to make sure each of our publications are adequately assured.

Controlled data provision

Data providers, who are business experts, have responsibility for collating data and accompanying information. They carry out checks in their day to day roles.

Process controls

Detailed processes are in place to make sure that the information collated is accurate and consistent. It also documents all the sources of data so they can be traced back and assured fully.

Internal data review

A peer review of our publications by internal specialist teams or by senior management can provide Level 2 assurance over our publications.

Regulatory review

Our regulation teams review and provide confidence that there is adequate governance in place and we are compliant with what we are required to report. Gap analysis are performed on each publication against the regulations to identify anything we may have missed.

Wider assurance

External appointed assurance providers may be asked to provide Level 3 independent assurance over some of our publication. A review of the publication will take place to ensure the appropriate sign off and approval of the publication, this could be with senior managers or could be with the Yorkshire Water Board.

Approval

A review of the publication will take place to ensure the appropriate sign off and approval of the publication, this could be with senior managers or could be with the Yorkshire Water Board.

Thank you for reading



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